

Supplementary Table 1: Quality improvement strategies included in sustained and not sustained interventions

	N of trials with QI strategy	Sustained	Not Sustained
Median QI strategies per intervention		3.5	3
Quality Improvement Strategy			
Audit and feedback	13	10 (77%)	3 (23%)
Case management	51	22 (43%)	29 (57%)
Clinician education	29	21 (72%)	8 (28%)
Clinician reminders	21	12 (57%)	9 (43%)
Electronic patient records	18	8 (44%)	10 (56%)
Facilitated relay	18	6 (33%)	12 (67%)
Patient education	58	31 (53%)	27 (47%)
Patient reminders	24	13 (54%)	11 (46%)
Promotion of self-management	56	21 (38%)	35 (63%)
Team changes	40	22 (55%)	18 (45%)
Continuous quality improvement	2	1 (50%)	1 (50%)
Financial incentives	3	1 (33%)	2 (67%)