

Supplementary file 3. Overview of imaging modalities per category.

Cardiac test	Endoscopy	Scan	Ultrasound	X-ray	Combination
Stress electrocardiogram	Arthroscopy	CT	Carotid artery imaging	X-ray	Combination of multiple modality categories
Echocardiogram	Endoscopy	MRI	Doppler	Dual Energy X-ray absorptiometry	
Cardiac nuclear medicine imaging	Colonoscopy	Whole body scan	Ultrasound		
Cardiac MRI/CT angiography		Bone scan	Plethysmography		
Single photon emission computed tomography myocardial perfusion imaging (SPECT-MPI)					