

Contents

Editorials

71 Time to treat the climate and nature crisis as one indivisible global health emergency *C Zielinski, on behalf of the authorship group listed below*



OPEN ACCESS

74 Making lemonade out of lemons: an approach to combining variable race and ethnicity data from hospitals for quality and safety efforts *K L Karvonen, N S Bardach*

78 Towards comprehensive fidelity evaluations: consideration of enactment measures in quality improvement interventions *H Walton*

82 How safe is the diagnostic process in healthcare? *P J Marang-van de Mheen, E J Thomas, M L Graber*

Original research

86 Racial and ethnic disparities in common inpatient safety outcomes in a children's hospital cohort *A Lyren, E Haines, M Fanta, M Gutzeit, K Staubach, P Chundi, V Ward, L Srinivasan, M Mackey, M Vonderhaar, P Sisson, U Sheffield-Bradshaw, B Fryzlewicz, M Coffey, J D Cowden, PHARE Cohort Study Group*

98 Development and validation of the Overall Fidelity Enactment Scale for Complex Interventions (OFES-CI) *L Ginsburg, M Hoben, W Berta, M Doupe, C A Estabrooks, P G Norton, C Reid, A Geerts, A Wagg*



OPEN ACCESS

February 2024 Volume 33 Issue 2

109 Burden of serious harms from diagnostic error in the USA *D E Newman-Toker, N Nassery, A C Schaffer, C W Yu-Moe, G D Clemens, Z Wang, Y Zhu, A S Saber Tehrani, M Fanai, A Hassoon, D Siegal*



EDITOR'S CHOICE

Research and reporting methodology

121 Grand rounds in methodology: key considerations for implementing machine learning solutions in quality improvement initiatives *A A Verma, P Trbovich, M Mamdani, K G Shojania*

Short report

132 Retrospective cohort study of wrong-patient imaging order errors: how many reach the patient? *J Z Kneifati-Hayek, E Geist, J R Applebaum, A K Dal Col, H Salmasian, C B Schechter, N Elhadad, J Weintraub, J S Adelman*

Quality & safety in the literature

136 Quality and safety in the literature: February 2024 *D Kakos, N Houchens, A Gupta*



BMJ Quality & Safety is co-owned by the Health Foundation and is an official journal of the Institute for Healthcare Improvement



EDITOR'S CHOICE



OPEN ACCESS



Member since 2008
JM00020



When you have finished with this please recycle it

This article has been chosen by the Editor to be of special interest or importance and is freely available online.

This article has been made freely available online under the BMJ Journals open access scheme. See <http://authors.bmj.com/open-access/>

This journal is a member of and subscribes to the principles of the Committee on Publication Ethics www.publicationethics.org