

Appendix 1 Guidelines included in the study

AHCPR Guidelines:

- 1) Bassett LW, Hendrick RE, Bassford TL, et al. *Quality Determinants of Mammography. Clinical Practice Guideline No. 13.* Rockville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Agency for Health Care Policy and Research. AHCPR Publication No. 95-0632. October 1994.

- 2) Bergstrom N, Allman RM, Carlson CE, et al. *Pressure Ulcers in Adults: Prediction and Prevention. Clinical Practice Guideline No. 3.* Rockville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Agency for Health Care Policy and Research. AHCPR Publication No. 92-0047. May 1992.

- 3) Bergstrom N, Bennett MA, Carlson CE, et al. *Treatment of Pressure Ulcers. Clinical Practice Guideline No. 15.* Rockville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Agency for Health Care Policy and Research. AHCPR Publication No. 95-0652. December 1994.

- 4) Bigos S, Bowyer O, Braen G, et al. *Acute Low Back Problems in Adults. Clinical Practice Guideline No. 14.* Rockville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Agency for Health Care Policy and Research. AHCPR Publication No. 95-0642. December 1994.

- 5) Braunwald E, Mark DB, Jones RH, et al. *Unstable Angina: Diagnosis and Management. Clinical Practice Guideline Number 10 (amended)*. Rockville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Agency for Health Care Policy and Research. AHCPR Publication No. 94-0602. May 1994.

- 6) Carr DB, Jacox AK, Chapman CR, et al. *Acute Pain Management: Operative or Medical Procedures and Trauma. Clinical Practice Guideline No. 1*. Rockville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Agency for Health Care Policy and Research. AHCPR Publication No. 92-0032. February 1992.

- 7) Cataract Management Guideline Panel. *Cataract in Adults: Management of Functional Impairment. Clinical Practice Guideline No. 4*. Rockville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Agency for Health Care Policy and Research. AHCPR Publication No. 93-0542. February 1993.

- 8) Costa PT Jr., Williams TF, Somerfield M, et al. *Recognition and Initial Assessment of Alzheimer's Disease and Related Dementias. Clinical Practice Guideline No. 19*. Rockville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Agency for Health Care Policy and Research. AHCPR Publication No. 97-0702. November 1996.

- 9) Depression Guideline Panel. *Depression in Primary Care: Volume 1. Detection and Diagnosis. Clinical Practice Guideline, Number 5*. Rockville, MD: U.S. Department of

Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Agency for Health Care Policy and Research. AHCPR Publication No. 93-0550. April 1993.

10) Depression Guideline Panel. *Depression in Primary Care: Volume 2. Treatment of Major Depression. Clinical Practice Guideline, Number 5.* Rockville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Agency for Health Care Policy and Research. AHCPR Publication No. 93-0551. April 1993.

11) Fantl JA, Newman DK, Colling J, et al. *Urinary Incontinence in Adults: Acute and Chronic Management. Clinical Practice Guideline, No. 2, 1996 Update.* Rockville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Agency for Health Care Policy and Research. AHCPR Publication No. 96-0682. March 1996.

12) Gresham GE, Duncan PW, Stason WB, et al. *Post-Stroke Rehabilitation. Clinical Practice Guideline, No. 16.* Rockville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Agency for Health Care Policy and Research. AHCPR Publication No. 95-0662. May 1995.

13) Jacox A, Carr DB, Payne R, et al. *Management of Cancer Pain. Clinical Practice Guideline No. 9.* Rockville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Agency for Health Care Policy and Research. AHCPR Publication No. 94-0592. March 1994.

- 14) Konstam M, Dracup K, Baker D, et al. *Heart Failure: Evaluation and Care of Patients With Left-Ventricular Systolic Dysfunction. Clinical Practice Guideline No. 11.* Rockville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Agency for Health Care Policy and Research. AHCPR Publication No. 94-0612. June 1994.

- 15) McConnell JD, Barry MJ, Bruskewitz RC, et al. *Benign Prostatic Hyperplasia: Diagnosis and Treatment. Clinical Practice Guideline, No. 8.* Rockville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Agency for Health Care Policy and Research. AHCPR Publication No. 94-0582.

- 16) Sickle Cell Disease Guideline Panel. *Sickle Cell Disease: Screening, Diagnosis, Management, and Counseling in Newborns and Infants. Clinical Practice Guideline No. 6.* U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Agency for Health Care Policy and Research. AHCPR Publication No. 93-0562. April 1993.

- 17) Stool SE, Berg AO, Berman S, et al. *Otitis Media with Effusion in Young Children. Clinical Practice Guideline No. 12.* Rockville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Agency for Health Care Policy and Research. AHCPR Publication No. 94-0622. July 1994.

- 18) Wenger NK, Froelicher ES, Smith LK, et al. *Cardiac Rehabilitation. Clinical Practice Guideline No. 17.* Rockville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public

Health Service, Agency for Health Care Policy and Research. AHCPR Publication No. 96-0672. October 1995.

Guidelines that are Updates of the AHCPR Guidelines:

- 1) Braunwald E, Antman EM, Beasley JW, et al. ACC/AHA guidelines for the management of patients with unstable angina and non-ST-segment elevation myocardial infarction: A report of the American College of Cardiology/American Heart Association Task Force on Practice Guidelines (Committee on the Management of Patients with Unstable Angina). *J Am Coll Cardiol.* 2000;36:970-1062.

- 2) Consensus recommendations for the management of chronic heart failure. *The American Journal of Cardiology.* 1999;83:1A-38A.

- 3) Heart Failure Society of America. Heart Failure Society of America guidelines for management of patients with heart failure caused by left ventricular systolic dysfunction – pharmacological approaches. *Journal of Cardiac Failure.* 1999;5:357-382.

- 4) Schulberg HC, Katon W, Simon GE, Rush AJ. Treating major depression in primary care practice: An update of the Agency for Health Care Policy and Research practice guidelines. *Arch Gen Psychiatry.* 1998;55:1121-1127.

- 5) Van Rijswijk L, Braden BJ. Pressure ulcer patient and wound assessment: An AHCPR clinical practice guideline update. *Ostomy/Wound Management*. 1999;45(suppl 1A):56S-67S.

Guidelines that Reference or Are Adapted from the AHCPR Guidelines:

- 1) Adult Low Back Pain, Health Care Guideline. Institute for Clinical Systems Improvement, November 1999.
- 2) American Academy of Ophthalmology Preferred Practice Patterns Committee, Anterior Segment Panel. Preferred Practice Pattern: Cataract in the Adult Eye. American Academy of Ophthalmology, 1996.
- 3) American Academy of Pediatrics, Committee on Genetics. Health supervision for children with sickle cell diseases and their families. *Pediatrics*. 1996;98:467-472.
- 4) American Geriatrics Society Panel on Chronic Pain in Older Persons. The management of chronic pain in older persons. *JAGS*. 1998;46:635-651.
- 5) American Optometric Association Consensus Panel on Care of the Adult Patient with Cataract. Optometric Clinical Practice Guideline: Care of the Adult Patient with Cataract, Reference Guide for Clinicians. American Optometric Association, 1995.

- 6) American Pain Society Quality Care Committee. Quality improvement guidelines for the treatment of acute pain and cancer pain. *JAMA*. 1995;274:1874-1880.
- 7) American Psychiatric Association Work Group on Alzheimer's Disease and Related Dementias. Practice Guideline for the Treatment of Patients with Alzheimer's Disease and Other Dementias of Late Life. American Psychiatric Association, 1997.
- 8) American Psychiatric Association Work Group on Major Depressive Disorder. Practice Guideline for the Treatment of Patients with Major Depression. American Psychiatric Association, 2000.
- 9) American Society of Plastic and Reconstructive Surgeons. Clinical Practice Guidelines, Plastic and Maxillofacial Surgery, Pressure Sores. American Society of Plastic and Reconstructive Surgeons, 1996.
- 10) American Urological Association Female Stress Urinary Incontinence Clinical Guidelines Panel. Report on the Surgical Management of Female Stress Urinary Incontinence. American Urological Association, 1997.
- 11) Assessment and Management of Acute Pain, Health Care Guideline. Institute for Clinical Systems Improvement, September 2000.

- 12) Chaska BW, Johnson DL, Safford RE. Coronary Artery Disease, Reference Guide, 6th Edition. Lexington, KY: American Board of Family Practice, 1997.
- 13) Congestive Heart Failure in Adults, Health Care Guideline. Institute for Clinical Systems Improvement, October 1999.
- 14) Copeland L, Schwenk TL, Valenstein MT. Depressive Disorders, Reference Guide, 7th Edition. Lexington, KY: American Board of Family Practice, 1998.
- 15) Dementia, Clinical Practice Guideline. American Medical Directors Association, 1998.
- 16) Dementia Identification and Assessment: Guidelines for Primary Care Practitioners. U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs: Washington DC and University HealthSystem Consortium: Oakbrook, IL, 1997.
- 17) Diagnosis and Treatment of Otitis Media in Children, Health Care Guideline. Institute for Clinical Systems Improvement, December 1999.
- 18) Folkedahl BA, Frantz RA, Goode C. Prevention of Pressure Ulcers, Research-Based Protocol. The University of Iowa Gerontological Nursing Interventions Research Center, Research Development and Dissemination Core, 1997.

- 19) Folkedahl BA, Frantz RA, Goode C. Treatment of Pressure Ulcers, Research-Based Protocol. The University of Iowa Gerontological Nursing Interventions Research Center, Research Development and Dissemination Core, 1997.

- 20) Frantz RP, Harris MS, Sheeler RD. Chronic Heart Failure, Reference Guide, 6th Edition. Lexington, KY: American Board of Family Practice, 1997.

- 21) Gibbons RJ, Chatterjee K, Daley J, et al. ACC/AHA/ACP-ASIM guidelines for the management of patients with chronic stable angina: A report of the American College of Cardiology/American Heart Association Task Force on Practice Guidelines (Committee on the Management of Patients With Chronic Stable Angina). *J Am Coll Cardiol*. 1999;33:2092-2197.

- 22) Heart Failure, Clinical Practice Guideline. American Medical Directors Association, 1996.

- 23) Hunt SA, Baker DW, Chin MH, et al. ACC/AHA guidelines for the evaluation and management of chronic heart failure in the adult: A report of the American College of Cardiology/American Heart Association Task Force on Practice Guidelines (Committee to Revise the 1995 Guidelines for the Evaluation and Management of Heart Failure). *J Am Coll Cardiol*. (forthcoming).

- 24) Lyons SS, Pringle Specht JK. Prompted Voiding for Persons with Urinary Incontinence, Research-Based Protocol. The University of Iowa Gerontological Nursing Interventions Research Center, Research Development and Dissemination Core, 1999.
- 25) Major Depression, Panic Disorder and Generalized Anxiety Disorder in Adults in Primary Care, Health Care Guideline. Institute for Clinical Systems Improvement, March 1999.
- 26) Pressure Ulcers, Clinical Practice Guideline. American Medical Directors Association, 1996.
- 27) Steering Committee on Clinical Practice Guidelines for the Care and Treatment of Breast Cancer. The management of chronic pain in patients with breast cancer. *Can Med Assoc J.* 1998;(3 Suppl):S71-S83.
- 28) Urinary Incontinence, Clinical Practice Guideline. American Medical Directors Association, 1996.
- 29) Verrill D, Ashley R, Witt K, Forkner T. Recommended guidelines for monitoring and supervision of North Carolina phase II/III cardiac rehabilitation programs. A position paper by the North Carolina Cardiopulmonary Rehabilitation Association. *J Cardiopulmonary Rehabil.* 1996;16:9-24.

30) Young D. Acute Pain Management, Research-Based Protocol. The University of Iowa Gerontological Nursing Interventions Research Center, Research Development and Dissemination Core, 1997.

