

### Appendix 3: Articles not Included in Data Extraction and Reason for Exclusion

Article	Reason Excluded
Akici et al, Eur J Clin Pharmacol 60:211-216, 2004	Does not address any of the questions
Antonow et al, J Nurs Care Qual 15:42-48, 2000	Other: no denominator for errors
Balkrishnan et al, Pharmacoepidemiol Drug Saf 13:133-138, 2004	Does not include medication errors
Ballesteros et al, Vet Hum Toxicol 45:93-94, 2003	Pediatric data not separate
Belkacem et al, Presse Med 30:785-789, 2001	Article not in English
Billman, J Nurs Adm 34 Suppl:7-8, 2004.	No original data
Bond et al, Pharmacotherapy 21:1023-1036, 2001	Does not include children or infants
Buajordet et al, Acta Paediatr 91:88-94, 2002	Other: medication errors not separate
Budnitz et al, Ann Emerg Med 45:197-206, 2005	Does not address any of the questions
Carroll et al, Pediatrics 111:976-980, 2003	Does not include medication errors
Chappell and Newman, Arch Dis Child Fetal Neonatal Ed 89:F483-484, 2004	Does not include medication errors
Conroy and McIntyre, Semin Fetal Neonatal Med 10:115-22, 2005	No original data
Cote et al, Pediatrics 106:633-644, 2000	Other: Same data set as other article included
Deshpande, Arch Dis Child 88:A:20, 2003	Meeting abstract only
Ducat et al, Anaesth Intensive Care 28:692-697, 2000	No original data
Easton-Carter et al, J Paediatr Child Health 39:124-129, 2003	Does not address any of the questions
Fortescue et al, Pediatrics 111:722-729, 2003	Other: Same data set as other article included
Gupta et al, Am J Manag Care 9:548-552, 2003	Does not address any of the questions
Hennessy et al, JAMA 290:1494-1499, 2003	Does not include children or infants
Horn et al, Artif Intell Med 24:217-228, 2002	Addresses strategies to reduce errors only
Chiropractic Journal 15:36-37, 2001	No original data
Pediatr Rev 25:29-40, 2004	Case report only
Kaushal et al, Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med 155:1002-1007, 2001	No original data
Kelly, Am. J. Health-Syst Pharm 58:1317-1324, 2001	Pediatric data not separate
Kelly, Am. J. Health-Syst Pharm 58:1325-1329, 2001	Pediatric data not separate
Kluger and Bullock, Anaesthesia 57:1060-1066, 2002	Pediatric data not separate
Koren, J Clin Pharmacol 42:707-710, 2002	Other: no denominator for errors

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Kozer et al, N Engl J Med 346:1175-1176, 2002	Other: not peer reviewed
Landis, Am J Health Syst Pharm 58:944-946, 2001	No original data
Lazarus et al, J Trauma 54:337-343, 2003	Does not include children or infants
Lehmann et al, Proc AMIA Symp 435-439, 2002	Other: Same data set as other article included
Lillis, Health Manag Technol 24:36-37, 2003	Other: not peer reviewed
Luten, Surg Clin North Am 82:303-314, 2002	Does not include human data
Madlon-Kay and Mosch, J Fam Pract 49:741-744, 2000	Does not include medication errors
Magoon, American Journal of Nursing 102:24A, 2002	No original data
McCarthy et al, J Sch Health 70:371-376, 2000	Does not address any of the questions
McGrath and Klein-Schwartz, Ann Pharmacother 36:1698-1703, 2002	Does not include medication errors
Menke et al, BMC Med Inform Decis Mak 1:3, 2001	Does not include medication errors
Mullett et al, Pediatrics 108:E75, 2001	Addresses strategies to reduce errors only
Munoz-Labian et al, An Esp Pediatr 55:535-540, 2001	Article not in English
Phillips et al, Am J Health Syst Pharm 58:1835-1841, 2001	Pediatric data not separate
Rex et al, Jt Comm J Qual Improv 26:563-575, 2000	No original data
Rollins, Rep Med Guidel Outcomes Res 15:10, 12, 2004	No original data
Ross et al, Arch Dis Child 83:492-497, 2000	Other: could not abstract "pre" intervention data
Seifert and Jacobitz, J Toxicol Clin Toxicol 40:919-923, 2002	Does not include children or infants
Selbst et al, Pediatr Emerg Care 15:1-4, 1999	Published prior to 2000
Singh et al, Arch Intern Med 163:2027-2030, 2003	Pediatric data not separate
Stratton et al, J Pediatr Nurs 19:385-392, 2004	Does not address any of the questions
Van den Anker, Semin Fetal Neonatal Med 10:73-81, 2005	No original data
Varricchio, Vaccine 20:3049-3051, 2002	Pediatric data not separate
Watanachai and Suprasongsin, J Med Assoc Thai 86:1128-1132, 2003	Other: address errors in equipment and no "rates" of errors
Woods et al, Pediatrics 115:155-160, 2005	Does not include medication errors