

Supplementary Table 2: Logistic regression analyses for opioid utilisation at referral comparing the COVID-19 group and Controls with inclusion of clinically relevant covariates.

Table created by authors

	Odds ratio	95% Confidence Interval	P value
COVID-19 group vs CONTROL group	0.63	0.45 to 0.89	0.009
Gender = Female vs Gender = Male	1.10	0.77 to 1.56	0.61
Age*	1.01	0.99 to 1.02	0.36
Procedure = THR vs Procedure = TKR	1.59	1.12 to 2.25	0.009
SIMD*	0.98	0.91 to 1.05	0.54
No Anxiety/Depression vs Anxiety/Depression	0.82	0.54 to 1.25	0.35

* Denotes linear covariate. TKR: Total Knee Replacement; THR: Total Hip Replacement; SIMD: Scottish Index of Multiple Deprivation